UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO AHRA: INTERNATIONAL TRENDS AND EXPERIENCE

Of Roars and Rogues: Reproductive Travel and Canada's AHRA

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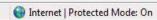




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Quick Links







DRIVERS

- Law
- Cost disparities
- Availability of technology and expertise
- "Bioavailability"
- Others, including waiting times in home country, dissatisfaction with quality of care in home country, desire for privacy or secrecy

REGULATORY APPROACHES

- Restrictive: e.g. Canada, Germany, Italy, Norway, Switzerland, UK
- Permissive: e.g. India, Israel, Spain, US
 - Authorizing
 - ▶ Guidelines, often honored in the breach
 - Unregulated

LEGAL DRIVERS - EXAMPLES

- ▶ Ban surrogacy e.g. China, Finland, Italy, Taiwan
- ▶ Ban commercial surrogacy e.g. Japan, UK
- ▶ Ban use of third party gametes e.g. Kuwait
- Ban commercial gamete "donation" e.g. France, Greece, Netherlands
- Identity requirement for gamete donors e.g. Finland, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Australia
- Social restrictions e.g. Japan, Germany, Switzerland
- ▶ Medical restrictions e.g. Denmark, South Korea, Russia
- ▶ Ban social sex selection e.g. Taiwan, India

MAJOR DESTINATION COUNTRIES

- Europe: Belgium, Czech Republic, Spain
- Middle East & Africa: Israel, Jordan, South Africa
- ► Asia: India, Thailand
- Americas: Mexico, U.S.
- Emerging destinations: Singapore, South Korea





http://www.surrogacyprogram.com





PlanetHospital pioneered the concept of going abroad for surrogacy. We have developed packages that are designed to help you have a child reasonably and economically. We cater to traditional families, single parents, as well as the gay community.

PlanetHospital innovated the idea of routinely performing IVF on two surrogates simultaneously thus increasing the odds of pregnancy by more than 60%. The notion of hiring two surrogates in the US and doing IVF on both surrogates would be financially prohibitive, PlanetHospital has negotiated rates with a highly reputable clinic in India that not only provide couples with two surrogates, but also four attempts.

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With more than 30,000 babies born since 1986, Boston IVF is proud to be considered among America's most experienced fertility centers.

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For Patients

HOW WE CAN HELP

FERTILITY FACTS

GET STARTED



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OSTON IVF



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own Carol Lesser, NP online chat as she We understand the uncertainty many individuals and couples face when addressing options. At times it may even seem overwhelming.

At Boston IVF we promise you will be comfortable and confident throughout your enterprise. From the moment you begin treatment, we tailor our evaluations and service

Through our personalized care, cutting-edge reproductive technologies and mind/bod



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Helping People Grow Families

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Donated Embryos Available. Learn about our embryo adoption program.

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SERVICES WHY USE US HOW IT WORKS

DONOR SEARCH

ABOUT US



Fertile Future Program

Preserving your fertility prior to medical treatment or special circumsta best way to safeguard your future reproductive options. Learn more ab your sperm, eggs or embryos with CCB.

Store Semen Prior to Cancer Treatment Store Semen Prior to Vasectomy Military / First Responder Storage Store Your Eggs Store Your Embryos







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amily Today & Family Tomorrow et CCB help you plan ahead. Take duantage of free ctorage





WHY WON'T THE U.S. REGULATE?

- Family formation
- Free market individualism; neoliberal construct of "choice"
- Fears of pro-choice liberals
- Race: exceptionalism and orientalism